**Ch. 17 – Renaissance & Reformation Study Guide**

**Terms to Know:**

Utopia Humanism Henry VIII Vernacular Annul Lutheran Johann Gutenberg

**Questions to Know:**

1. What was the Renaissance? What does it mean?
2. What was humanism? What subjects did they study?
3. Why was the Medici family important/famous?
4. Who were Desiderius Erasmus & Thomas More?
5. What was the first book that was printed by Gutenberg?
6. How did Leonardo Da Vinci represent the ideal Renaissance Man? What kind of person represented this ideal?
7. What was the practice of selling indulgences? Who protested it?
8. Who was the head of the Church of England?
9. What were the teachings of John Calvin?
10. Who founded the Jesuit order?
11. What role did geography play in the birth of the Renaissance?
12. What were the important effects that resulted from the invention of the printing press?
13. Why was the printing press more useful in Europe than in China?
14. What were the major causes of the Reformation?
15. What were the main teachings of the Martin Luther?
16. Why did Henry VIII split from the Catholic Church?
17. What was the Council of Trent? Why was it important?
18. What the Peace of Augsburg?
19. How did Martin Luther influence John Calvin?

**Skills: Maps, Tables, Graphs, etc.**

* Be able read a map of Europe and understand the spread to the Reformation and the various denominations that resulted from it.
* Be able to interpret a primary document and answer a series of questions.

**Essay Questions:**

1. Which aspects of the Renaissance contributed to the environment that made the Reformation possible?
2. How was the shift from medieval to Renaissance values reflected in the art & learning of the two periods?
3. What were the effects of Gutenberg’s printing press?